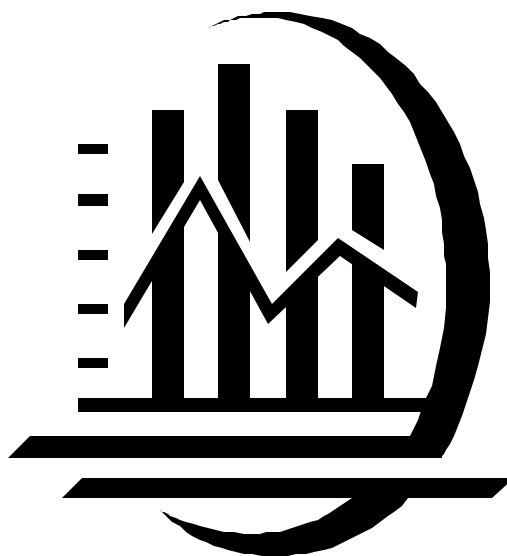


JUVENILE DETENTION PROFILE SURVEY



**SECOND QUARTER
2004**

Board of Corrections
Facilities Standards and Operations Division
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JUVENILE DETENTION PROFILE SURVEY

EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following link titles contain the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the Second Quarter of 2004. **Capacity, Population and ADP Breakdown** contains totals for major categories such as Highest One-Day Population, Average Daily Population (ADP), gender, and the age range of detained minors. **Summary of Survey Results** contains information about a wide range of juvenile detention facility issues including crowding, the minor's mental health needs, average length of stay, and number of bookings and **Breakdown of Juveniles in Detention** contains information regarding counties' ADP and BRC breakdown.

***Juvenile Hall Data – Part 1 & 2, and Camp Data** contain trend information compiled from the first five full years of data collection, 1999 through 2003, and data from the first and second quarters of 2004. Each quarter, these trend sheets are updated to reflect the current quarters' data. The trend data is separated into Juvenile Hall related data and Camp related data.*

Please keep the following in mind when reviewing this information:

- For Overall Capacity, Crowding (highest one-day population-the count of minors in detention on the day of each county's highest population) and ADP (the average daily detention population for the reporting period), we have complete data from all jurisdictions in the state that operate juvenile detention facilities.
- Each jurisdiction provides us with the average population, computed across all the days in the month, for each of the three months in the quarter. The weighted average across the three months is then computed for each jurisdiction (with the monthly averages weighted by the number of days in the month). The jurisdictions ADPs are then summed to produce the state's total ADP.
- For some variables (other than ADP), we did not receive data from all jurisdictions. We compute the percentage of the ADP that was housed in the jurisdictions that did supply their data for the variable in question. Next, we increase the received number for the variable in question by an amount that estimates the statewide total.
- Felony/misdemeanor, gender counts, and age-range breakdowns are based upon a one-day snapshot (the day being the 15th of the final month of the quarter). These values are used to determine the percentage of the population in each felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age-category. The percentages are then applied to the Total ADP to project the expected ADP in each of the felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age-range categories.

California Board of Corrections
Juvenile Detention Profile Survey - 2nd Quarter, 2004
Overall Capacity, Population and ADI

Overall Capacity and Population								
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		OTHER		TOTAL	
ADP	6,561.7		4,313.2		2,753.8		13,628.7	
Percent of Total	48.1%		31.6%		20.2%		100.0%	
BRC *	7,221.4		5,455.5				12,677.0	
High One Day	7,273.0		4,457.0				11,730.0	
Gender by Detention Type								
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		OTHER		TOTAL	
GENDER	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%
Male	5,352.0	81.6%	3,852.6	89.3%	2,265.6	82.3%	11,470.1	84.2%
Female	1,209.7	18.4%	460.7	10.7%	488.2	17.7%	2,158.5	15.8%
TOTAL	6,561.7	100.0%	4,313.2	100.0%	2,753.8	100.0%	13,628.7	100.0%
Disposition by Gender for Juvenile Halls								
	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL			
DISPOSITION	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Pre-Disposition	3,203.2	59.9%	698.9	57.8%	3,902.1	59.5%		
Post-Disposition	2,148.8	40.1%	510.8	42.2%	2,659.6	40.5%		
TOTAL	5,352.0	100.0%	1,209.7	100.0%	6,561.7	100.0%		
Disposition by Gender for Other Detention								
	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL			
DISPOSITION	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Pre-Disposition	1,308.6	57.8%	309.5	63.4%	1,618.1	58.8%		
Post-Disposition	956.9	42.2%	178.7	36.6%	1,135.7	41.2%		
TOTAL	2,265.6	100.0%	488.2	100.0%	2,753.8	100.0%		
Age Range by Type of Detention (One-Day Snapshot)								
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		TOTAL			
AGE RANGES	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Under 12	29.0	0.4%	0.0	0.0%	29.0	0.3%		
12 to 14	976.8	14.8%	356.3	8.4%	1,333.1	12.3%		
15 to 17	5,098.0	77.4%	3,167.6	74.3%	8,265.6	76.1%		
18 Over	486.4	7.4%	740.6	17.4%	1,227.0	11.3%		
TOTAL	6,590.2	100.0%	4,264.6	100.0%	10,854.7	100.0%		

* BRC is Board Rated Capacity, the number of beds that comply with CCR Title 15 requirements

County Breakdown Report - 2nd Quarter, 2004
Facilities and Alternative Detention

	County	Board Rated Capacity	Facilities Detention	Other Detention	ADP	Percent of Total	Cumulative Percent
1	Los Angeles	3,667	3,582.8	837.81	4,420.6	32.44%	32.44%
2	San Diego	784	687.1	195.62	882.7	6.48%	38.92%
3	Orange	764	725.1	50.10	775.2	5.69%	44.61%
4	Sacramento	436	526.4	106.95	633.3	4.65%	49.25%
5	San Bernardino	533	513.4	70.82	584.3	4.29%	53.54%
6	Santa Clara	589	333.0	208.99	542.0	3.98%	57.52%
7	Fresno	465	475.8	0.00	475.8	3.49%	61.01%
8	Alameda	404	343.0	127.63	470.6	3.45%	64.46%
9	Kern	361	403.9	50.66	454.5	3.34%	67.80%
10	Riverside	580	416.3	6.02	422.3	3.10%	70.90%
11	Contra Costa	270	226.7	185.42	412.1	3.02%	73.92%
12	San Joaquin	224	220.0	149.40	369.4	2.71%	76.63%
13	Tulare	342	181.1	123.39	304.5	2.23%	78.87%
14	San Mateo	223	233.3	25.05	258.4	1.90%	80.76%
15	Stanislaus	135	124.2	125.78	250.0	1.83%	82.60%
16	Ventura	420	167.1	59.70	226.8	1.66%	84.26%
17	Santa Barbara	202	148.4	62.34	210.7	1.55%	85.81%
18	Sonoma	168	120.0	51.30	171.3	1.26%	87.07%
19	Monterey	227	128.2	28.58	156.8	1.15%	88.22%
20	Kings	123	101.2	40.35	141.5	1.04%	89.25%
21	Solano	118	109.3	29.79	139.0	1.02%	90.27%
22	San Francisco	216	118.0	0.00	118.0	0.87%	91.14%
23	Madera	134	70.2	45.96	116.2	0.85%	91.99%
24	Shasta	116	99.7	0.00	99.7	0.73%	92.73%
25	Merced	42	43.3	56.37	99.7	0.73%	93.46%
26	Colusa	162	79.3	0.00	79.3	0.58%	94.04%
27	Butte	80	66.1	0.00	66.1	0.48%	94.52%
28	Imperial	72	43.2	19.38	62.6	0.46%	94.98%
29	Yuba	120	61.3	0.00	61.3	0.45%	95.43%
30	Humboldt	44	41.4	15.66	57.0	0.42%	95.85%
31	Placer	55	46.0	6.67	52.7	0.39%	96.24%
32	San Luis Obispo	45	29.2	20.74	50.0	0.37%	96.60%
33	El Dorado	40	34.0	12.68	46.7	0.34%	96.95%
34	Santa Cruz	42	26.0	15.75	41.8	0.31%	97.25%
35	Del Norte	62	41.4	0.00	41.4	0.30%	97.56%
36	Yolo	30	35.9	0.00	35.9	0.26%	97.82%
37	Tehama	40	33.7	0.66	34.4	0.25%	98.07%
38	Lake	40	34.4	0.00	34.4	0.25%	98.32%
39	Marin	40	24.8	9.52	34.3	0.25%	98.58%
40	Napa	34	32.9	0.40	33.3	0.24%	98.82%
41	Mendocino	43	32.2	0.19	32.3	0.24%	99.06%
42	Nevada	30	25.0	1.66	26.7	0.20%	99.25%
43	San Benito	20	19.4	3.63	23.1	0.17%	99.42%
44	Glenn	8	19.9	0.34	20.3	0.15%	99.57%
45	Siskiyou	24	16.0	1.65	17.6	0.13%	99.70%
46	Lassen	49	12.6	0.10	12.7	0.09%	99.79%
47	Inyo	14	11.1	0.00	11.1	0.08%	99.87%
48	Trinity	24	10.6	0.00	10.6	0.08%	99.95%
49	Amador	0	0.0	3.29	3.3	0.02%	99.98%
50	Tuolumne	0	0.0	1.95	1.9	0.01%	99.99%
51	Mono	4	1.0	0.00	1.0	0.01%	100.00%
52	Plumas	8	0.2	0.05	0.2	0.00%	100.00%
53	Mariposa	4	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00%	100.00%
54	Sierra	0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00%	100.00%
		12,677	10,874.9	2,753.8	13,628.7	100.00%	

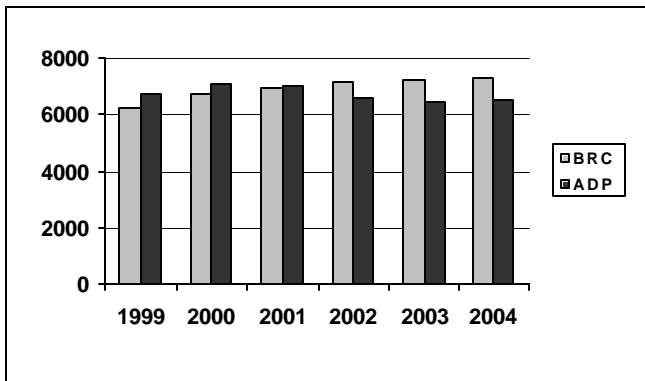
*ADP on County Breakdown Report may not equal ADP on other Summary Reports due to rounding

Juvenile Detention Profile Survey

2nd Quarter Report 2004		One Day Snapshot				Average Daily Population				
	Board Rated Capacity	Misdemeanor		Felony		Pre-Disposition		Post-Disposition		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total ADP
Juvenile Halls	7,221.4	12.3%	4.3%	27.0%	4.7%	3,203.2	698.9	2,148.8	510.8	6,561.7
Camps / Ranches	5,455.5	8.1%	1.6%	20.0%	1.8%			3,852.6	460.7	4,313.2
Other Juveniles in the System		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total ADP
Juveniles on home supervision with electronic monitoring		2.9%	1.0%	5.7%	1.2%	845.2	182.8	463.8	86.6	1,578.4
Juveniles on home supervision without electronic monitoring		2.3%	0.8%	2.9%	0.6%	460.1	123.9	198.6	50.5	833.0
Juveniles alternative confinement programs		1.0%	0.2%	1.4%	0.1%	3.4	2.8	294.6	41.6	342.3
Grand Totals		26.6%	7.9%	57.1%	8.5%	4,511.8	1,008.3	6,958.3	1,150.2	13,628.7
Mental Health Snapshot										
Number of open mental health cases this day									3,636.1	
Number of juveniles receiving psychotropic medication									1,431.7	
Crowding										
Average daily population of juveniles in other jurisdictions DUE TO LACK OF SPACE									68.7	
Number of juveniles released early DUE TO LACK OF SPACE									209.0	
Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Board Rated Capacity									22.0	
Average Bookings Per Month										
Number of Juvenile Hall bookings/admissions									9,603.5	
Number of bookings for weapon-related offenses									734.1	
Number of 601 bookings									34.3	
Number of 777 bookings									1,804.6	
Number of direct file {WIC 602(b) and 707(d)} bookings									74.2	
Final Month of the Quarter (One-Day Snapshot)										
Detained for 707b Offense									817.0	
Awaiting placement									632.5	
Awaiting transport to a camp									530.9	
Awaiting transfer to Youth Authority									100.1	
Court commitments to juvenile hall (Ricardo M)									840.7	
Found unfit per 707.01 WIC									91.7	
Direct files to Adult Court-602(b) and 707(d) WIC									174.1	
Hospitalized outside detention facility for MEDICAL CARE									2.1	
Hospitalized outside detention facility for MENTAL HEALTH CARE									8.5	
Believed to be criminal illegal aliens									344.3	
Average Length of Stay										
Juvenile Hall (all releases)									22.0	
Juvenile Hall to Camps									30.6	
Juvenile Hall to other out-of-home placements (i.e. group homes or foster homes)									33.6	
Juvenile Hall who were found unfit (per juvenile court)									186.9	
Juvenile Hall who were direct filings to adult court									184.8	
Camps (all releases)									103.3	
Cumulative Total for the Quarter										
Detention Behavior					Juvenile Halls		Camps / Ranches		Other Detention	
Assualts by juveniles on staff					139.6		6.3		0.0	
Escapes					9.4		174.1		0.0	
Suicide Attempts					168.0		8.4		0.0	
Suicides					0.0		0.0		0.0	

Second Quarter Report, 2004 - Juvenile Hall Data

Board Rated Capacity BRC and ADP for Juvenile Halls

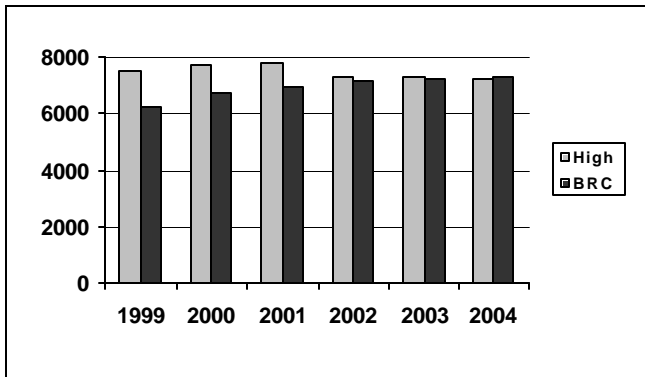


The decline in the juvenile crime rate, in terms of both misdemeanor and felony arrests that began in 1998, continued through 2003. The juvenile hall ADP that peaked in the 2nd Quarter of 2001 (7,278 juveniles) also declined steadily through 2003. Although we do not have crime-rate data from 2004 as yet the ADP decline might be leveling off. The ADP for the 1st and 2nd Quarters combined (6,522 juveniles) is slightly higher than the ADP for 2003 calendar year (6454). At this point, the ADP is more than 700 juveniles below the highest recorded quarterly ADP. Next quarter's results should answer the question regarding whether the juvenile hall ADP will continue to decline, or whether the ADP will begin to rise again as has happened recently in the adult system.

Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP				
1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
6,759	7,099	6,984	6,580	6,454

2004 Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP				
Q1	Q2			Average
6,481	6,562			6,522

Juvenile Hall Highest One-Day Population and BRC

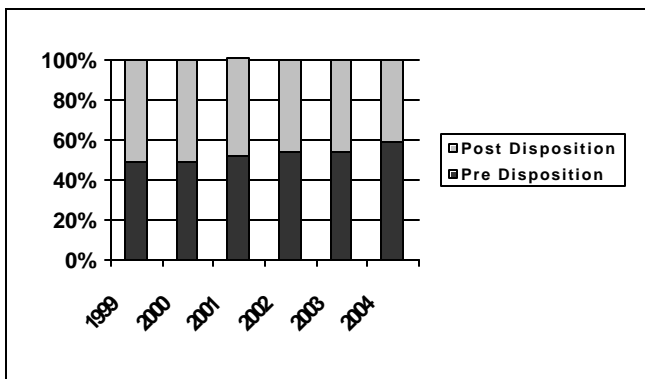


The quarterly ADP for the 1st and 2nd Quarters of 2004 is the average daily population over that span of time. We also record the highest one-day population during that same span of time. While the ADP is a good statistic for measuring trends, it is not the best statistic for determining the demand for bed space. For that we use the highest one-day population. In the 2nd Quarter of 2004, the highest one-day population in juvenile halls was 7,273 (or 10.8% higher than the ADP). On the highest day, the demand for bed space exceeded the juvenile hall collective BRC (Board Rated Capacity) by about 50 juveniles.

Summary of Juvenile Hall Highest One Day				
1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
7,514	7,728	7,770	7,289	7,320

2004 Summary of Highest One-Day Population				
Q1	Q2			Average
7,219	7,273			7,246

Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls



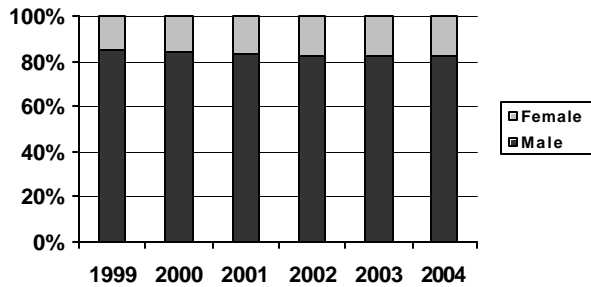
For 2003, the pre-disposition ADP was 3,481 juveniles (54% of the total ADP), and the post-disposition ADP was 2,973 juveniles. By the 2nd Quarter of 2004, the pre-disposition ADP had risen to 3,902 juveniles (59% of the total ADP) versus the post-disposition total of 2,660 juveniles. The percentage of pre-disposition juveniles has risen 10 percentage points (from 49% to 59%) since the inception of the Juvenile Detention Survey in 1999. This increase has significant implications for the operation of juvenile halls in California. As the percentage of pre-disposition juveniles rises, increased pressure exists to house post-disposition juveniles. In addition, pre-disposition juveniles are more expensive to house due to the increased staff time associated with juvenile court obligations.

Summary of Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls				
1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
49%	49%	52%	54%	54%

2004 Summary of Pre-Disposition Juvenile Halls				
Q1	Q2			Average
59%	59%			59%

Second Quarter Report, 2004 - Juvenile Hall Data

Gender Distribution in Juvenile Halls



Males substantially outnumber females in both the adult and juvenile detention systems. Currently, in juvenile halls, males make up 82% of the total population. This is an important statistic to track because if the percentage of females were to increase, as has been happening in the adult system, there would be important implications for a number of detention system factors related to facility design and management. However, the last two and a half years, the percentage of females in juvenile halls has remained stable at 18%.

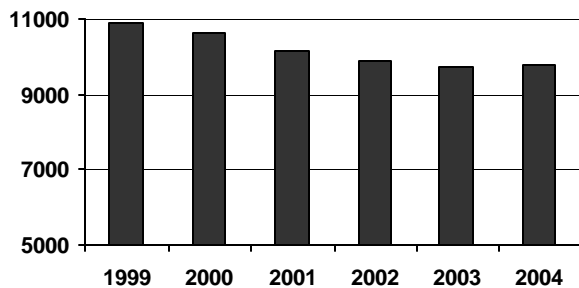
Summary of Males in Juvenile Halls

1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
85%	84%	83%	82%	82%

2004 Summary of Males in Juvenile Hall

Q1	Q2			Average
82%	82%			82%

Average Number of Juveniles Booked per Month



The average number of bookings per month varies substantially by quarter. Typically the 2nd Quarter has the highest bookings per month. In the 2nd Quarter of 2003, the average number of bookings per month was 10,256. In contrast, in the 2nd Quarter of 2004, the bookings per month had declined to 9,604 (6.4% fewer bookings). These results suggest that, for the time being, the juvenile hall ADP will continue its declining trend.

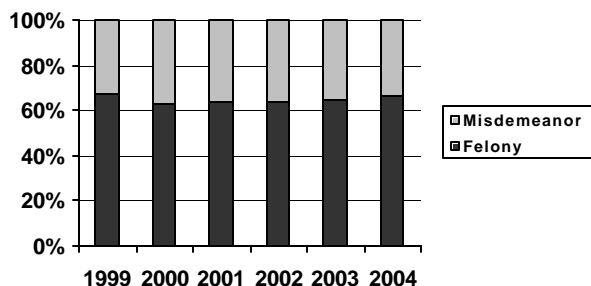
Summary of Juveniles Booked per Month

1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
10,892	10,639	10,138	9,860	9,725

2004 Summary of Monthly Bookings

Q1	Q2			Average
9,916	9,604			9,760

Distribution of Charge in Juvenile Halls



Juveniles with felony charges made up 66% of the juvenile hall ADP in the 2nd Quarter of 2004. This percentage has ranged between 63% and 67% since 1999, and is expected to stay within this range for the foreseeable future. Nevertheless, when the juvenile hall population begins to rise again, as will inevitably happen given the inexorable rise in the California general population, we predict that the percentage of juveniles with felony charges will rise also.

Summary of Felony Charges in Juvenile Halls

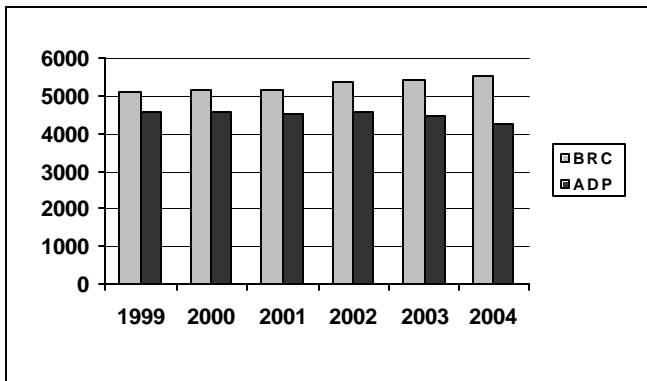
1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
67%	63%	64%	64%	65%

2004 Summary of Felony Charge Juvenile Hall

Q1	Q2			Average
66%	66%			66%

Second Quarter Report, 2004 - Camp Data

BRC and ADP for Camps

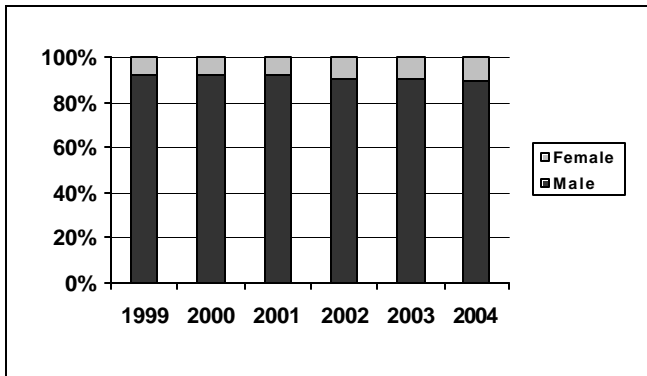


The ADP for camps was 4,313 juveniles in the 2nd Quarter of 2004. If the camp ADP does not increase in the last half of 2004, the yearly camp ADP for 2004 will be the lowest since the inception of the Juvenile Detention Survey. This result would be consistent with the downward trends in juvenile offending and the juvenile hall ADP.

Summary of Camp ADP				
1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
4,566	4,551	4,489	4,547	4,466

2004 Summary of Camp ADP				
Q1	Q2			Average
4,159	4,313			4,236

Gender Distribution in Camps

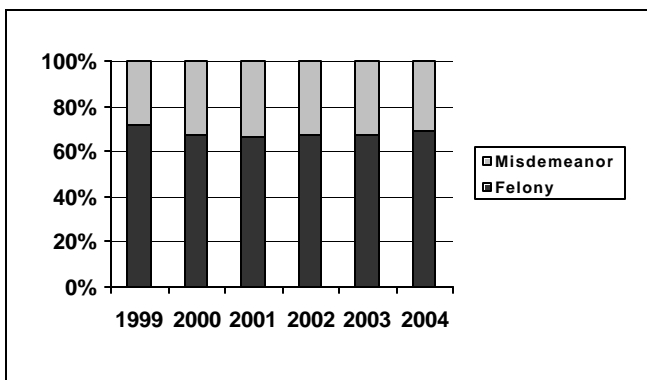


The percentage of male juveniles in camps has declined from 92% in 1999 to 89% in the 2nd Quarter of 2004. We expect the female percentage to continue to rise. One reason is that the juvenile hall female percentage is currently 18% versus only 11% in camps; and we expect the percentage of females in camps to gravitate toward the higher juvenile hall percentage. Also, county representatives have reported that there is a current trend among judges to treat males and females more alike, in terms of detention decisions, than has been true in the past.

Summary of Males in Camps				
1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
92%	92%	92%	90%	90%

2004 Summary of Males in Camps				
Q1	Q2			Average
89%	89%			89%

Distribution of Charge in Camps



Juveniles with felony charges made up 69% of the camp ADP in the 2nd Quarter of 2004. This percentage has ranged between 66% and 72% since 1999, and is expected to stay within this range for the foreseeable future.

Summary of Felonies in Camps				
1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
72%	67%	66%	67%	67%

2004 Summary of Felonies in Camps				
Q1	Q2			Average
69%	69%			69%

Instructions for Interpreting the Survey Report

Capacity, Population and ADP Breakdown is designed to present the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the major reporting categories.

- **Capacity:** this category presents the Board Rated Capacity in terms of the number of beds in juvenile halls and camps/ranches that meet the Board of Corrections (BOC) Standards.
- **High One-Day:** each jurisdiction reports for each month in the quarter, the juvenile hall and camp/ranch populations that, together, constituted the highest one-day count of the month.
- **Other:** this category refers to the sum of all juveniles who are receiving custody credit while on home supervision with or without electronic monitoring, or in alternative confinement programs.

Summary of Survey Results is designed to present County-specific counts.

- **County-specific counts:** this page identifies the ADP for each county and the percent that county contributes to the total state juvenile detention population. The counties are ranked in descending order based on their percentage of the overall juvenile detention population in the state.

Breakdown of Juveniles in Detention is designed to present all the remaining Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results not already listed.

- **One-Day Snapshot:** the percentages in this section are percentages of the total ADP for juvenile halls, camps/ranches, and other juveniles in the system.
- **Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Board Rated Capacity:** this value is the result of taking all of the counties “number of days of crowding” and averaging the figures submitted by all the jurisdictions. If a jurisdiction had no crowding days, that jurisdiction was not included in the computation. In other words, the value presented indicates the typical number of crowding days per month experienced by jurisdictions that have had one or more days of crowding in the Second Quarter of 2004.
- **Average Length of Stay:** these numbers are averages for all juveniles in each category: 1) “juvenile hall (all releases)” is computed by first taking the mean length of stay for all juveniles released from juvenile halls in a jurisdiction. Next, all the jurisdictions’ means are averaged to produce a statewide figure; 2) “juvenile hall to camps/ranches” is computed in the same fashion, but includes only those juveniles released from juvenile hall and placed in a camp or ranch; 3) “juvenile hall to other out-of-home placements” presents the average length of stay for that subset of juveniles.